



Formatting Citations in SAE Technical Papers

SAE's publications team is committed to listening to and acting upon the concerns of our contributors. Over the past few years, we've received feedback from technical paper authors who have expressed a need and desire of being cited in recognized impactful journals— this has led to SAE's publication of scholarly journals. One important aspect of our journals' evaluation for indexing and impact factor is to have proper and consistent citations. We continue to improve the consistency and proper citation of SAE publications, and we provide author tools for ease of downloading these citations for inclusion in future works.

Below are examples of references to illustrate the proper presentation of references for a variety of sources. Please include the DOI (Digital Object Identifier) for all online references—they will enable readers of online publications to locate reference material efficiently. To find the DOI associated with a reference, use the free search feature at <http://www.crossref.org/guestquery/>. All SAE published papers are assigned a DOI (doi:[10.4271/20xx-01-xxxx](https://doi.org/10.4271/20xx-01-xxxx)).

Properly formatted citations for SAE Technical papers can be found and copied from the SAE website at www.sae.org. Enter the paper number in the Search field to locate the paper, then click on title to be directed to the page with the citation.

Reference formatting samples	
Reference type	Sample
SAE Technical Paper	Otsuki, S., Oie, T., and Ishida, K., "Hydrocarbons Speciation of Automotive Emissions Using High Speed Gas Chromatography," SAE Technical Paper 950513, 1995, doi: 10.4271/950513 .
Non-SAE Conference paper with no paper number or DOI	Saha, P., Pan, J., and Veen, J., "Thoughts Behind Developing a Small Reverberation Room-Based Sound Absorption Test Method for the Automotive Industry," presented at NOISE-CON 2008, USA, July 28-31, 2008.
SAE Journal article with DOI	Antanaitis, D., Monsere, P., and Riefe, M., "Brake System and Subsystem Design Considerations for Race Track and High Energy Usage Based on Fade Limits," <i>SAE Int. J. Passeng. Cars - Mech. Sys.</i> 1(1):689-708, 2008, doi: 10.4271/2008-01-0817 .
Non-SAE Journal article with DOI	Miles, P., Collin, R., Hildingsson, L., Hultqvist, A. et al., "Combined Measurements of Flow Structure, Partially Oxidized Fuel, and Soot in a High-Speed, Direct-Injection Diesel Engine," <i>Proceedings of the Combustion Institute</i> 31(2):2963-2970, 2007, doi: 10.1016/j.proci.2006.07.231 .
Presentation	Alger, T., "SwRI's HEDGE™ Concept – High-Efficiency Dilute Gasoline Engines for Automotive, Medium Duty, and Off-Road Applications," Panel Presentation at SAE International 2009 Powertrains, Fuels, and Lubricants Meeting, Nov. 2009.
Magazine articles	Veen, J., Pan, J., and Saha, P., "Standardized Test Procedures for Small Reverberation Room," <i>Sound and Vibration</i> : 18-20, Dec. 2005.
Standards	SAE International Surface Vehicle Recommended Practice, "Laboratory Measurement of the Composite Vibration Damping Properties of Material on a Supporting Steel Bar," SAE Standard J1637, Rev. Aug. 2007.

Reference formatting samples	
Reference type	Sample
Book	Richards, P., "Automotive Fuels Reference Book, Third Edition," (Warrendale, SAE International, 2014), 69-73, doi:10.4271/R-297. NOTE: If no doi is available insert ISBN number in its place.
Personal communication	Smith, R., General Motors Corporation, personal communication, Feb. 2007.
Patent	Wilkinson, J., "Nonlinear Resonant Circuit Devices," U.S. Patent 3,624,124, July 16, 1990.
Internet reference	SAE International, "UNS on the Web; Metals and Alloys in the Unified Numbering System," http://www.sae.org/uns , accessed Aug. 2009.
Thesis/Dissertation	Mathuria, P., "Transfer Path Analysis of Diesel Engine Noise Using Statistical Energy Analysis," Ph.D. thesis, Mechanical Engineering Department, Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay, 2000.
Software	The Interactive Tester (Version 4.0), Computer Software, Psytek Services, Westminster, CA, 1993.
CD-ROM	Acoustics Testing Laboratory of the NASA Glenn Research Center (Distributor), Auditory Demonstrations II: Challenges in Speech Communication and Music Listening, CD-ROM available from the NASA Glenn Research Center Acoustical Testing Laboratory 04 from http://acousticaltest.grc.nasa.gov , Dec. 2003.
Video	SAE International, "How Does SAE World Congress Enable Industry Networking and Relationship-Building?," SAE Video 10943, accessed Nov. 11, 2011.