



Integrated Vehicle Health Management

The Technology

Edited by Ian K. Jennions

Table of Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Chapter 1 Introduction	1
1.1 Background	2
1.2 Scope	2
1.3 Book Structure	3
1.4 References	3
Chapter 2 Sensors, Instrumentation, and Signal Processing	5
2.1 Introduction	6
2.2 Overview of Measurement Systems and Components	6
2.3 Sensors and Transducers	7
2.4 Analog-to-Digital Conversion and Associated Issues	10
2.5 Instrumentation Choice for an IVHM System	16
2.6 Feature Extraction Techniques	19
2.7 Case Study—Machine Fault Simulator Unbalance Localization	21
2.8 References	24
Chapter 3 Data-Driven Anomaly Detection and Diagnosis.....	27
3.1 Introduction	28
3.2 System Modeling and Residuals.....	28
3.3 Machine Learning	29
3.4 Putting It All Together	45
3.5 References	46
Chapter 4 Prognostics	49
4.1 Introduction	50
4.2 System Model	51
4.3 Damage Propagation Model	51
4.4 Prognostic Algorithm	51
4.5 Damage Threshold	51
4.6 Prognosis and Uncertainty Characterization	51
4.7 Prognostic Techniques	53
4.8 Measuring Prognostics Performance	57
4.9 Electro-Mechanical Actuator Case Study	59

4.10 Conclusions and Recommendations	68
4.11 References.....	68
Chapter 5 IVHM Assessment Metrics	71
5.1 Measuring IVHM Effectiveness	72
5.2 IVHM Metrics	73
5.3 The Challenge of Data Availability.....	85
5.4 Conclusions	86
5.5 References.....	86
Chapter 6 IVHM Architecture	89
6.1 Introduction	90
6.2 Background on IVHM and Avionics Systems.....	91
6.3 Design Guidelines for OCBM	94
6.4 IVHM Functional Architecture	96
6.5 The Avionics Architecture That Includes IVHM	97
6.6 Hardware Technologies That Enable OCBM	98
6.7 Software Architecture That Enables OCBM	102
6.8 On-Ground Network Elements.....	109
6.9 Summary and Conclusions	111
6.10 References.....	111
Chapter 7 Data Management	115
7.1 Introduction	116
7.2 System Architectures	117
7.3 Data Processing and Fusion.....	119
7.4 Data Reduction and Compression	126
7.5 Conclusions	136
7.6 References.....	136
Chapter 8 Vehicle-Level Reasoning Systems	139
8.1 Introduction	140
8.2 Background	140
8.3 Defining VLRS.....	142
8.4 VLRS Architecture.....	147
8.5 Standards for VLRS.....	148
8.6 Example: Emerging VLRS Implementation	148
8.7 Economic and Safety Consequences	152
8.8 Conclusions	153
8.9 References.....	154

Chapter 9 IVHM System Design	157
9.1 Introduction	158
9.2 Requirements and Specification Generation.....	158
9.3 Development of Prognostics Framework	161
9.4 Design Considerations	162
9.5 Testing.....	170
9.6 Integration	174
9.7 Conclusions	175
9.8 References.....	175
Chapter 10 Applications	177
10.1 Introduction	178
10.2 SHM for Aerospace Applications	178
10.3 Rotating Machinery	193
10.4 The Application of IVHM in Motorsport.....	201
10.5 Prognostics and Health Management for Wind Turbines.....	208
Chapter 11 Disruptive Technologies	235
11.1 Introduction	236
11.2 Sensor Technologies	236
11.3 Wireless Data Systems	242
11.4 Subsystem Application Technologies.....	246
11.5 System-Level Technologies	251
11.6 References.....	255
Chapter 12 Summary and Concluding Remarks.....	259
Appendix: Acronyms.....	263
Index.....	269
About the Authors	277